

Short Communication

Short Communication is the precise and concise version of research work with word limits that is credited with some unique, finding/breakthrough/significant improvement and requires immediate/quick communication for drawing attention to the scientific/ research community at the earliest along with addressing new ideas, controversial opinions.

Short Communication

1. Running Head Characters: Up to 50

Font: Times New Roman (Headings)

Size: 12

Alignment: Left

Running head should be added in the Header along with the page numbers.

2. Type of Article: Short Communication

3. Title

The title of the paper should provide a concise statement of the contents of the paper. A good title is very important and will attract readers and facilitate retrieval by online searches, thereby helping to **maximize citations**. The title should include topical keywords and allude to the interesting conclusions of the paper. A title that emphasizes the main conclusions, or poses a question, has more impact than one that just describes the nature of the study.

Running title

A short 'running title', of not more than 55 characters (including spaces), for use as a headline

Words: Up to 20 **Font:** Times New Roman (Headings) **Size:** 15 **Alignment:** Center Title should be in Bold and in Title Case.

4. Authors and affiliations

➤ Author names should be given in upper- and lower-case, not in all capitals, to avoid ambiguities. The author for correspondence must be clearly indicated. It is permissible to include the names of more than one author as corresponding author, but a single author must act as the point of communication during the peer review process.

➤ The name and address of the laboratory or laboratories and university where the work was done, and present addresses of authors who have since moved.

Corresponding author details

Detailed Author's address, including telephone number (with international calling code), Fax number and email address for the corresponding author should be mentioned.

5. Abstract

Abstract should include a brief content of the article. Please minimize the use of abbreviations and do not cite references in the abstract. This should state the objectives of the work, but should not contain a detailed summary of the results.

Words: Up to 250 **Font:** Times New Roman **Size:** 10

6. Keywords

Select keywords that will make your manuscript easily searchable. Three to ten keywords representing the main content of the article. Arrangement to be alphabetical order separated by semicolons.

Words: Up to 10 **Font:** Times New Roman **Size:** 10

Abbreviations

Please include any non-standard abbreviations referred to within your paper. A list of standard abbreviations can be found here.

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

7. Introduction

This outlines the state of research done and the context of the research presented. Often it will cover work previously carried out by the same research team and how the new results relate to that. Because the introduction states a lot of background material and little to no original research, it usual contains the bulk of the citations - often to larger “review” papers.

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

8. Short Communication

Short communication is not intended to publish preliminary results. Only if these results are of exceptional interest and are particularly topical and relevant will be considered for publication.

Short Communication should be no more than 2500 words, and could include two figures or tables. It should have at least 8 references.

9. Discussion

This should not recapitulate the results obtained from previous works, and should not be too long. Discussion must illustrate and interpret the report of the study. It may be helpful to list the main conclusions at the end. A combined Results and Discussion section is encouraged where appropriate.

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

10. Summary

This section towards the end of the paper that further summaries the important results and implications with the key messages of your case report in three or four bullet points.

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

11. Acknowledgements

An Acknowledgements section is not compulsory but may be included. If required, Provide list of individuals who contributed in the work and grant details other than main authors. Authors may also wish to acknowledge individuals who have contributed materials, expertise or time to the study who are not named as authors.

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12. Conflict of Interest

Declare if any economic interest or any conflict of interest exists.

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

13. References

Throughout the paper, any statement will be backed up with notes to additional literature. These are stated in a reference section in numbered order of citation in the text towards the end of the paper. References do not necessarily come at the end, but may appear as footnotes at the bottom of the page so can be read without flicking to the back page of the paper each time. List all authors if less than six. If more than five authors, list the first five followed by “et.al.” Provide the link for the listed references

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14. General style of reference

- **Journal References**

Author name/s (Year) Title of article. Journal short name Volume (Issue): Full inclusive page numbers.

- **Book References**

Author name/s (Year) Title of the book. (Edition), Publisher name, place, city, country, pp. full inclusive page numbers. Author name/s (Year) Chapter/ topic name. In: Author name/s (Editors.), Book name. (Edition), Publisher name, place, city, country, pp. full inclusive page numbers.

- **Conferences**

Author name/s (Year) Conference topic. Name of the conference, Country.

15. Figures

Figures should be clear with high resolution.

Figure Legends: Description of figures/image.

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

16. Tables

Font: Times New Roman **Size:** 10

Alignment: Center

Table: Brief descriptive title of the table

Table Abbreviations: Give here full form of all abbreviations used in the table. Give the full form even if it has been explained in the text.

17. Scientific Names and Terminologies

Writing binomial names: Italics format for example, *Homo sapiens*, for example, the bacterium *Escherichia coli*, *Canis spp* etc.

In vitro, *In vivo*, *Ex situ*, *In situ*, *De novo*, *Ad libitum* etc.

